

Appendix J  
Bird Species Identified on the Donkin Peninsula

## TABLE A-1: List of the Bird Species Recorded on the Donkin Peninsula

This list is based on the most recent American Ornithologists' Union (AOU) checklist:  
<http://www.aou.org/checklist/index.php3>

(Note: Seasonal status and other aspects of these bird records are provided in Tables A-2, A-3, and A-4)

### ANSERIFORMES

*Chen caerulescens* Snow Goose  
*Branta bernicla* Brant  
*Branta canadensis* Canada Goose  
*Aix sponsa* Wood Duck  
*Anas americana* American Wigeon  
*Anas rubripes* American Black Duck  
*Anas platyrhynchos* Mallard  
*Anas discors* Blue-winged Teal  
*Anas acuta* Northern Pintail  
*Anas crecca* Green-winged Teal  
*Aythya collaris* Ring-necked Duck  
*Aythya marila* Greater Scaup  
*Aythya affinis* Lesser Scaup  
*Somateria mollissima* Common Eider  
*Histrionicus histrionicus* Harlequin Duck  
*Melanitta perspicillata* Surf Scoter  
*Melanitta fusca* White-winged Scoter  
*Melanitta nigra* Black Scoter  
*Clangula hyemalis* Long-tailed Duck  
*Bucephala albeola* Bufflehead  
*Bucephala clangula* Common Goldeneye  
*Lophodytes cucullatus* Hooded Merganser  
*Mergus merganser* Common Merganser  
*Mergus serrator* Red-breasted Merganser  
*Oxyura jamaicensis* Ruddy Duck

### GALLIFORMES

*Phasianus colchicus* Ring-necked Pheasant  
*Bonasa umbellus* Ruffed Grouse  
*Falcapennis canadensis* Spruce Grouse

### GAVIIFORMES

*Gavia stellata* Red-throated Loon  
*Gavia immer* Common Loon

### PODICIPEDIFORMES

*Podilymbus podiceps* Pied-billed Grebe  
*Podiceps auritus* Horned Grebe  
*Podiceps grisegena* Red-necked Grebe

### PROCELLARIIFORMES

*Fulmarus glacialis* Northern Fulmar

*Calonectris diomedea* Cory's Shearwater (N)  
*Puffinus gravis* Greater Shearwater (N)  
*Puffinus griseus* Sooty Shearwater (N)  
*Puffinus puffinus* Manx Shearwater  
*Oceanites oceanicus* Wilson's Storm-Petrel (N)  
*Oceanodroma leucorhoa* Leach's Storm-Petrel

#### PELECANIFORMES

*Morus bassanus* Northern Gannet  
*Phalacrocorax auritus* Double-crested Cormorant  
*Phalacrocorax carbo* Great Cormorant

#### CICONIIFORMES

*Botaurus lentiginosus* American Bittern  
*Ardea herodias* Great Blue Heron  
*Ardea alba* Great Egret  
*Egretta gularis* Western Reef-Heron  
*Egretta caerulea* Little Blue Heron  
*Egretta tricolor* Tricolored Heron  
*Butorides virescens* Green Heron  
*Plegadis falcinellus* Glossy Ibis  
*Coragyps atratus* Black Vulture  
*Cathartes aura* Turkey Vulture

#### FALCONIFORMES

*Pandion haliaetus* Osprey  
*Haliaeetus leucocephalus* Bald Eagle  
*Circus cyaneus* Northern Harrier  
*Accipiter striatus* Sharp-shinned Hawk  
*Accipiter gentilis* Northern Goshawk  
*Buteo platypterus* Broad-winged Hawk  
*Buteo swainsoni* Swainson's Hawk  
*Buteo jamaicensis* Red-tailed Hawk  
*Buteo lagopus* Rough-legged Hawk  
*Falco sparverius* American Kestrel  
*Falco columbarius* Merlin  
*Falco peregrinus* Peregrine Falcon

#### GRUIFORMES

*Rallus longirostris* Clapper Rail  
*Rallus limicola* Virginia Rail  
*Porzana carolina* Sora  
*Gallinula chloropus* Common Moorhen  
*Fulica americana* American Coot  
*Grus canadensis* Sandhill Crane

#### CHARADRIIFORMES

*Pluvialis squatarola* Black-bellied Plover  
*Pluvialis apricaria* European Golden-Plover (A)  
*Pluvialis dominica* American Golden-Plover

*Charadrius semipalmatus* Semipalmated Plover  
*Charadrius vociferus* Killdeer  
*Tringa melanoleuca* Greater Yellowlegs  
*Tringa flavipes* Lesser Yellowlegs  
*Tringa solitaria* Solitary Sandpiper  
*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* Willet  
*Actitis macularia* Spotted Sandpiper  
*Bartramia longicauda* Upland Sandpiper  
*Numenius phaeopus* Whimbrel  
*Limosa haemastica* Hudsonian Godwit  
*Limosa lapponica* Bar-tailed Godwit  
*Arenaria interpres* Ruddy Turnstone  
*Calidris canutus* Red Knot  
*Calidris alba* Sanderling  
*Calidris pusilla* Semipalmated Sandpiper  
*Calidris mauri* Western Sandpiper  
*Calidris minutilla* Least Sandpiper  
*Calidris fuscicollis* White-rumped Sandpiper  
*Calidris bairdii* Baird's Sandpiper  
*Calidris melanotos* Pectoral Sandpiper  
*Calidris maritima* Purple Sandpiper  
*Calidris alpina* Dunlin  
*Tryngites subruficollis* Buff-breasted Sandpiper  
*Philomachus pugnax* Ruff  
*Limnodromus griseus* Short-billed Dowitcher  
*Gallinago delicata* Wilson's Snipe  
*Scolopax minor* American Woodcock  
*Phalaropus lobatus* Red-necked Phalarope  
*Phalaropus fulicaria* Red Phalarope  
*Stercorarius pomarinus* Pomarine Jaeger  
*Stercorarius parasiticus* Parasitic Jaeger  
*Larus atricilla* Laughing Gull  
*Larus pipixcan* Franklin's Gull  
*Larus ridibundus* Black-headed Gull  
*Larus philadelphia* Bonaparte's Gull  
*Larus delawarensis* Ring-billed Gull  
*Larus argentatus* Herring Gull  
*Larus glaucoides* Iceland Gull  
*Larus fuscus* Lesser Black-backed Gull (N)  
*Larus hyperboreus* Glaucous Gull  
*Larus marinus* Great Black-backed Gull  
*Rissa tridactyla* Black-legged Kittiwake  
*Sterna nilotica* Gull-billed Tern  
*Sterna caspia* Caspian Tern  
*Sterna hirundo* Common Tern  
*Sterna paradisaea* Arctic Tern  
*Alle alle* Dovekie  
*Uria aalge* Common Murre  
*Uria lomvia* Thick-billed Murre  
*Alca torda* Razorbill

*Cepphus grylle* Black Guillemot  
*Fratercula arctica* Atlantic Puffin

#### COLUMBIFORMES

*Columba livia* Rock Pigeon (I)  
*Zenaida macroura* Mourning Dove

#### CUCULIFORMES

*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* Black-billed Cuckoo  
*Coccyzus americanus* Yellow-billed Cuckoo

#### STRIGIFORMES

*Bubo virginianus* Great Horned Owl  
*Bubo scandiaca* Snowy Owl  
*Strix varia* Barred Owl  
*Asio otus* Long-eared Owl  
*Asio flammeus* Short-eared Owl  
*Aegolius acadicus* Northern Saw-whet Owl

#### CAPRIMULGIFORMES

*Chordeiles minor* Common Nighthawk

#### APODIFORMES

*Chaetura pelagica* Chimney Swift  
*Archilochus colubris* Ruby-throated Hummingbird

#### CORACIIFORMES

*Ceryle alcyon* Belted Kingfisher

#### PICIFORMES

*Picoides pubescens* Downy Woodpecker  
*Picoides villosus* Hairy Woodpecker  
*Picoides arcticus* Black-backed Woodpecker  
*Colaptes auratus* Northern Flicker

#### PASSERIFORMES

*Contopus cooperi* Olive-sided Flycatcher  
*Contopus virens* Eastern Wood-Pewee  
*Empidonax flaviventris* Yellow-bellied Flycatcher  
*Empidonax alnorum* Alder Flycatcher  
*Empidonax minimus* Least Flycatcher  
*Sayornis phoebe* Eastern Phoebe  
*Sayornis saya* Say's Phoebe  
*Myiarchus crinitus* Great Crested Flycatcher  
*Tyrannus verticalis* Western Kingbird  
*Tyrannus tyrannus* Eastern Kingbird  
*Lanius excubitor* Northern Shrike  
*Vireo griseus* White-eyed Vireo  
*Vireo flavifrons* Yellow-throated Vireo  
*Vireo solitarius* Blue-headed Vireo

*Vireo gilvus* Warbling Vireo  
*Vireo philadelphicus* Philadelphia Vireo  
*Vireo olivaceus* Red-eyed Vireo  
*Perisoreus canadensis* Gray Jay  
*Cyanocitta cristata* Blue Jay  
*Corvus brachyrhynchos* American Crow  
*Corvus corax* Common Raven  
*Eremophila alpestris* Horned Lark  
*Progne subis* Purple Martin  
*Tachycineta bicolor* Tree Swallow  
*Riparia riparia* Bank Swallow  
*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* Cliff Swallow  
*Hirundo rustica* Barn Swallow  
*Poecile atricapillus* Black-capped Chickadee  
*Poecile hudsonicus* Boreal Chickadee  
*Sitta canadensis* Red-breasted Nuthatch  
*Certhia americana* Brown Creeper  
*Thryothorus ludovicianus* Carolina Wren  
*Troglodytes troglodytes* Winter Wren  
*Regulus satrapa* Golden-crowned Kinglet  
*Regulus calendula* Ruby-crowned Kinglet  
*Poliophtila caerulea* Blue-gray Gnatcatcher  
*Oenanthe oenanthe* Northern Wheatear  
*Sialia sialis* Eastern Bluebird  
*Catharus fuscescens* Veery  
*Catharus minimus* Gray-cheeked Thrush  
*Catharus bicknelli* Bicknell's Thrush  
*Catharus ustulatus* Swainson's Thrush  
*Catharus guttatus* Hermit Thrush  
*Turdus migratorius* American Robin  
*Dumetella carolinensis* Gray Catbird  
*Mimus polyglottos* Northern Mockingbird  
*Toxostoma rufum* Brown Thrasher  
*Sturnus vulgaris* European Starling  
*Anthus rubescens* American Pipit  
*Bombycilla garrulus* Bohemian Waxwing  
*Bombycilla cedrorum* Cedar Waxwing  
*Vermivora pinus* Blue-winged Warbler  
*Vermivora chrysoptera* Golden-winged Warbler  
*Vermivora peregrina* Tennessee Warbler  
*Vermivora celata* Orange-crowned Warbler  
*Vermivora ruficapilla* Nashville Warbler  
*Parula americana* Northern Parula  
*Dendroica petechia* Yellow Warbler  
*Dendroica pensylvanica* Chestnut-sided Warbler  
*Dendroica magnolia* Magnolia Warbler  
*Dendroica tigrina* Cape May Warbler  
*Dendroica caerulescens* Black-throated Blue Warbler  
*Dendroica coronata* Yellow-rumped Warbler  
*Dendroica virens* Black-throated Green Warbler

*Dendroica fusca* Blackburnian Warbler  
*Dendroica dominica* Yellow-throated Warbler  
*Dendroica pinus* Pine Warbler  
*Dendroica discolor* Prairie Warbler  
*Dendroica palmarum* Palm Warbler  
*Dendroica castanea* Bay-breasted Warbler  
*Dendroica striata* Blackpoll Warbler  
*Mniotilta varia* Black-and-white Warbler  
*Setophaga ruticilla* American Redstart  
*Protonotaria citrea* Prothonotary Warbler  
*Helmitheros vermivorus* Worm-eating Warbler  
*Seiurus aurocapillus* Ovenbird  
*Seiurus noveboracensis* Northern Waterthrush  
*Oporornis philadelphia* Mourning Warbler  
*Geothlypis trichas* Common Yellowthroat  
*Wilsonia citrina* Hooded Warbler  
*Wilsonia pusilla* Wilson's Warbler  
*Wilsonia canadensis* Canada Warbler  
*Icteria virens* Yellow-breasted Chat  
*Piranga olivacea* Scarlet Tanager  
*Pipilo erythrophthalmus* Eastern Towhee  
*Spizella arborea* American Tree Sparrow  
*Spizella passerina* Chipping Sparrow  
*Spizella pallida* Clay-colored Sparrow  
*Spizella pusilla* Field Sparrow  
*Pooecetes gramineus* Vesper Sparrow  
*Chondestes grammacus* Lark Sparrow  
*Passerculus sandwichensis* Savannah Sparrow  
*Ammodramus savannarum* Grasshopper Sparrow  
*Ammodramus nelsoni* Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow  
*Passerella iliaca* Fox Sparrow  
*Melospiza melodia* Song Sparrow  
*Melospiza lincolni* Lincoln's Sparrow  
*Melospiza georgiana* Swamp Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia albicollis* White-throated Sparrow  
*Zonotrichia leucophrys* White-crowned Sparrow  
*Junco hyemalis* Dark-eyed Junco  
*Calcarius lapponicus* Lapland Longspur  
*Plectrophenax nivalis* Snow Bunting  
*Pheucticus ludovicianus* Rose-breasted Grosbeak  
*Guiraca caerulea* Blue Grosbeak  
*Passerina cyanea* Indigo Bunting  
*Spiza americana* Dickcissel  
*Dolichonyx oryzivorus* Bobolink  
*Agelaius phoeniceus* Red-winged Blackbird  
*Sturnella magna* Eastern Meadowlark  
*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* Yellow-headed Blackbird  
*Euphagus carolinus* Rusty Blackbird  
*Quiscalus quiscula* Common Grackle  
*Molothrus ater* Brown-headed Cowbird

*Icterus galbula* Baltimore Oriole  
*Pinicola enucleator* Pine Grosbeak  
*Carpodacus purpureus* Purple Finch  
*Loxia curvirostra* Red Crossbill  
*Loxia leucoptera* White-winged Crossbill  
*Carduelis flammea* Common Redpoll  
*Carduelis pinus* Pine Siskin  
*Carduelis tristis* American Goldfinch  
*Coccothraustes vespertinus* Evening Grosbeak  
*Passer domesticus* House Sparrow



**Table A-2: List of Bird Species Recorded as Migrants on the Donkin Peninsula or Nearby Waters**

This list is based on observations and records compiled by C. and A. Murrant. Many of these species also appear on the lists of birds that have bred (Table A-3) or wintered (Table A-4) at the site. Those marked “V” are very rare vagrants, far from their normal breeding or migratory ranges, although some occur most years in the province. Those marked “C” are casual migrants or breeders, i.e., rare, but usually more than one annually in the province. Others may range in status from very common to very rare, but are normal migrants in the region.

Snow Goose (C)	Glossy Ibis (C)
Brant	Turkey Vulture (C)
Canada Goose	Black Vulture (V)
Wood Duck	Osprey
American Wigeon	Bald Eagle
American Black Duck	Northern Harrier
Mallard	Sharp-shinned Hawk
Blue-winged Teal	Northern Goshawk
Northern Pintail	Broad-winged Hawk
Green-winged Teal	Swainson’s Hawk (V)
Ring-necked Duck	Red-tailed Hawk
Greater Scaup	Rough-legged Hawk
Lesser Scaup	American Kestrel
Common Eider	Merlin
Harlequin Duck	Peregrine Falcon
Surf Scoter	Clapper Rail (V)
White-winged Scoter	Sora
Black Scoter	Common Moorhen (C)
Long-tailed Duck	American Coot (C)
Bufflehead	Sandhill Crane (C)
Common Goldeneye	Black-bellied Plover
Hooded Merganser	American Golden-Plover
Common Merganser	Semipalmated Plover
Red-breasted Merganser	Killdeer
Ruddy Duck	Greater Yellowlegs
<b>Ruffed Grouse?</b>	Lesser Yellowlegs
Red-throated Loon	Solitary Sandpiper
Common Loon	Willet
Pied-billed Grebe	Spotted Sandpiper
Horned Grebe	Upland Sandpiper
Red-necked Grebe	Whimbrel
Northern Fulmar	Hudsonian Godwit
Cory’s Shearwater	Ruddy Turnstone
Greater Shearwater	Red Knot
Sooty Shearwater	Sanderling
Manx Shearwater	Semipalmated Sandpiper
Wilson’s Storm-Petrel	Western Sandpiper
Leach’s Storm-Petrel	Least Sandpiper
Northern Gannet	White-rumped Sandpiper
Double-crested Cormorant	Baird’s Sandpiper
Great Cormorant	Pectoral Sandpiper
American Bittern	Purple Sandpiper
Great Blue Heron	Dunlin
Great Egret	Curlew Sandpiper (V)
Western Reef-Heron (V)	Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Little Blue Heron (C)	Ruff (V)
Tricolored Heron (C)	Short-billed Dowitcher
Green Heron (C)	Wilson’s Snipe

American Woodcock  
 Red-necked Phalarope  
 Red Phalarope  
 Pomarine Jaeger  
 Parasitic Jaeger  
 Laughing Gull (C)  
 Franklin's Gull (V)  
 Black-headed Gull  
 Ring-billed Gull  
 Herring Gull  
 Iceland Gull  
 Lesser Black-backed Gull (C)  
 Glaucous Gull  
 Great Black-backed Gull  
 Black-legged Kittiwake  
 Gull-billed Tern (V)  
 Caspian Tern  
 Common Tern  
 Arctic Tern  
 Dovekie  
 Common Murre  
 Thick-billed Murre  
 Razorbill  
 Atlantic Puffin  
 Rock Pigeon  
 Mourning Dove  
 Black-billed Cuckoo (C)  
 Yellow-billed Cuckoo (C)  
 Great Horned Owl  
 Snowy Owl  
 Barred Owl  
 Long-eared Owl  
 Short-eared Owl  
 Northern Saw-whet Owl  
 Common Nighthawk  
 Chimney Swift  
 Ruby-throated Hummingbird  
 Belted Kingfisher  
 Downy Woodpecker  
 Hairy Woodpecker  
 Black-backed Woodpecker  
 Northern Flicker  
 Olive-sided Flycatcher  
 Eastern Wood-Pewee  
 Yellow-bellied Flycatcher  
 Least Flycatcher  
 Eastern Phoebe  
 Say's Phoebe (V)  
 Great Crested Flycatcher (C)  
 Western Kingbird (V)  
 Eastern Kingbird  
 Northern Shrike  
 White-eyed Vireo (V)  
 Yellow-throated Vireo (V)  
 Warbling Vireo (C)  
 Philadelphia Vireo (C)  
 Red-eyed Vireo  
 Gray Jay  
 Blue Jay  
 American Crow  
 Common Raven  
 Purple Martin (C)  
 Tree Swallow  
 Bank Swallow  
 Cliff Swallow  
 Barn Swallow  
 Black-capped Chickadee  
 Boreal Chickadee  
 Red-breasted Nuthatch  
 Brown Creeper  
 Carolina Wren (V)  
 Winter Wren  
 Golden-crowned Kinglet  
 Ruby-crowned Kinglet  
 Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (C)  
 Northern Wheatear (C)  
 Eastern Bluebird  
 Veery  
 Gray-cheeked Thrush  
 Bicknell's Thrush  
 Swainson's Thrush  
 Hermit Thrush  
 Gray Catbird  
 Northern Mockingbird  
 Brown Thrasher (C)  
 European Starling  
 American Pipit  
 Bohemian Waxwing  
 Cedar Waxwing  
 Blue-winged Warbler (C)  
 Golden-winged Warbler (V)  
 Tennessee Warbler  
 Orange-crowned Warbler  
 Nashville Warbler  
 Northern Parula  
 Yellow Warbler  
 Chestnut-sided Warbler  
 Magnolia Warbler  
 Cape May Warbler  
 Black-throated Blue Warbler  
 Yellow-rumped Warbler  
 Black-throated Green Warbler  
 Blackburnian Warbler  
 Yellow-throated Warbler (V)  
 Pine Warbler (C)  
 Prairie Warbler (C)  
 Palm Warbler  
 Bay-breasted Warbler

Blackpoll Warbler  
Black-and-white Warbler  
American Redstart  
Prothonotary Warbler (C)  
Worm-eating Warbler (V)  
Ovenbird  
Northern Waterthrush  
Mourning Warbler  
Common Yellowthroat  
Hooded Warbler  
Wilson's Warbler  
Canada Warbler  
Yellow-breasted Chat (C)  
Scarlet Tanager  
Eastern Towhee (C)  
American Tree Sparrow  
Chipping Sparrow  
Clay-colored Sparrow (C)  
Field Sparrow (C)  
Vesper Sparrow  
Lark Sparrow (C)  
Savannah Sparrow  
Grasshopper Sparrow (V)  
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow  
Fox Sparrow  
Song Sparrow  
Lincoln's Sparrow

Swamp Sparrow  
White-throated Sparrow  
White-crowned Sparrow  
Dark-eyed Junco  
Lapland Longspur  
Snow Bunting  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak  
Blue Grosbeak (C)  
Indigo Bunting (C)  
Dickcissel (C)  
Bobolink  
Red-winged Blackbird  
Eastern Meadowlark  
Yellow-headed Blackbird (V)  
Rusty Blackbird  
Common Grackle  
Brown-headed Cowbird  
Baltimore Oriole  
Pine Grosbeak  
Purple Finch  
Red Crossbill  
White-winged Crossbill  
Common Redpoll  
Pine Siskin  
American Goldfinch  
Evening Grosbeak  
House Sparrow

**Table A-3: List of Species of Birds that have been Confirmed or are Believed (i.e., present during summer) to have Bred on the Donkin Peninsula**

The following list is based on observations and records compiled by C. and A. Murrant and on lists in McQuorquodale (2002). Note: many of these species also appear on the lists of migrants (Table A-2) and wintering birds (Table A-4).

Wood Duck	Gray Jay
American Black Duck	Blue Jay
Mallard	American Crow
Blue-winged Teal	Common Raven
Green-winged Teal	Horned Lark
Ring-necked Duck	Purple Martin?
Ruffed Grouse?	Tree Swallow
Pied-billed Grebe	Bank Swallow
Double-crested Cormorant	Barn Swallow
Great Cormorant	Black-capped Chickadee
American Bittern	Boreal Chickadee
Great Blue Heron	Red-breasted Nuthatch
Osprey?	Brown Creeper
Bald Eagle?	Winter Wren
Northern Harrier	Golden-crowned Kinglet
Sharp-shinned Hawk	Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Northern Goshawk	Swainson's Thrush
Broad-winged Hawk	Hermit Thrush
Merlin	American Robin
Virginia Rail	Gray Catbird
Sora	European Starling
Common Moorhen	Cedar Waxwing
Killdeer	Tennessee Warbler
Spotted Sandpiper	Nashville Warbler
Wilson's Snipe	Northern Parula
American Woodcock	Yellow Warbler
Herring Gull	Chestnut-sided Warbler
Black-legged Kittiwake	Magnolia Warbler
Razorbill?	Cape May Warbler
Black Guillemot	Yellow-rumped Warbler
Rock Pigeon	Black-throated Green Warbler
Mourning Dove	Blackburnian Warbler
Great Horned Owl	Palm Warbler
Northern Saw-whet Owl	Bay-breasted Warbler
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	Blackpoll Warbler
Belted Kingfisher	Black-and-white Warbler
Downy Woodpecker	American Redstart
Hairy Woodpecker	Ovenbird
Black-backed Woodpecker	Northern Waterthrush
Northern Flicker	Mourning Warbler
Olive-sided Flycatcher	Common Yellowthroat
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	Wilson's Warbler
Alder Flycatcher	Canada Warbler
Eastern Kingbird	Savannah Sparrow
Red-eyed Vireo?	Fox Sparrow
Blue-headed Vireo	Song Sparrow

Lincoln's Sparrow  
Swamp Sparrow  
White-throated Sparrow  
Dark-eyed Junco  
Bobolink  
Red-winged Blackbird  
Rusty Blackbird  
Common Grackle  
Pine Grosbeak  
Purple Finch

White-winged Crossbill  
Pine Siskin  
American Goldfinch  
Evening Grosbeak

**Table A-4: List of Birds Recorded during Winter on the Donkin Peninsula**

The following list is based on the observations and records compiled by C. and A. Murrant.

Common Loon	Snowy Owl
Red-throated Loon	Barred Owl
Horned Grebe	Short-eared Owl
Red-necked Grebe	Northern Saw-whet Owl
Great Cormorant	Downy Woodpecker
Double-crested Cormorant	Hairy Woodpecker
Canada Goose	Black-backed Woodpecker
American Black Duck	Northern Flicker
Mallard	Horned Lark
Northern Pintail	Gray Jay
American Wigeon	Blue Jay
Greater Scaup	American Crow
Lesser Scaup	Common Raven
Common Eider	Black-capped Chickadee
Harlequin Duck	Boreal Chickadee
Long-tailed Duck	Red-breasted Nuthatch
Black Scoter	Brown Creeper
White-winged Scoter	Golden-crowned Kinglet
Surf Scoter	American Robin
Common Goldeneye	Bohemian Waxwing
Common Merganser	Cedar Waxwing
Red-breasted Merganser	Northern Shrike
Turkey Vulture	European Starling
Bald Eagle	Yellow-rumped Warbler
Sharp-shinned Hawk	American Tree Sparrow
Northern Goshawk	Savannah Sparrow
Red-tailed Hawk	Song Sparrow
Rough-legged Hawk	Dark-eyed Junco
American Kestrel	Lapland Longspur
Merlin	Snow Bunting
Spruce Grouse	Pine Grosbeak
Ruffed Grouse	Purple Finch
Purple Sandpiper	Red Crossbill
Wilson's Snipe	White-winged Crossbill
Black-headed Gull	Common Redpoll
Bonaparte's Gull	Pine Siskin
Ring-billed Gull	American Goldfinch
Herring Gull	Evening Grosbeak
Lesser Black-backed Gull	House Sparrow
Glaucous Gull	
Great Black-backed Gull	
Dovekie	
Common Murre	
Thick-billed Murre	
Razorbill	
Black Guillemot	
Atlantic Puffin	
Rock Dove	
Mourning Dove	
Great Horned Owl	

**Table A-5: Approximate Numbers of Pairs of Seabirds Nesting on the Cliffs and Talus Slopes of the Donkin Peninsula**

This information is based on the observations and records compiled by C. and A. Murrant.

<i>Species</i>	<i>Nesting pairs</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
Great Cormorant	150	Scattered nests east of mapped areas on Fig. 3
Double-crested Cormorant	100	Scattered nests east of mapped areas on Fig. 3
Black-legged Kittiwake	200	
Razorbill	4	
Black Guillemot	35	15 pairs in northern and 20 pairs in southern site